

Soybean Seeding Speed Trial

Trial ID: 2025-SSS08 - R.M. of Morris

Objective: Quantify the agronomic and economic impacts of different seeding speeds on soybean production.

Summary: There was no significant yield difference between seeding speeds of 5 mph, 7 mph and 9 mph. There were significantly fewer plants/ac at both R1 and R6 in the 9 mph speed compared to the 5 mph and 7 mph speeds. There was no significant difference in plant spacing uniformity and seeding depth between seeding speeds.

Trial Information

Treatment	5 mph vs. 7 mph vs. 9 mph	
Soil Texture	Clay	
Previous Crop	s Crop Millet	
Tillage	Conventional Tillage	
Seeding Equipment	90 ft Planter	
Seeding Date	5/8/2025	
Variety	DKB006-80	
Seeding Rate	145,000 seeds/ac	
Row Spacing	30 in.	
Harvest Date	9/27/2025	

Plant Establishment and Survivability +

	Establishment at R1	Survivability to R6	Change R1 to R6
5 mph	88%	86%	-2%
7 mph	89%	88%	-1%
9 mph	81%	79%	-3%

+ % establishment = plant count at V stages/seeding rate; % survivability = plant count at R stages/seeding rate

Precipitation (mm)

	May	June	July	Aug	Total
Rainfall	52	34.6	60.4	58.1	205.1
Normal	74.86	96.12	87.95	80.44	339.37
% Norm	69%	36%	69%	72%	60%

Plant Stand (plants/ac) +

	R1	R6
5 mph	128,250 A	125,250 A
7 mph	128,875 A	127,375 A
9 mph	117,125 B	115,000 B

⁺ Columns followed by different letters are significantly different from one another

NDVI Field Image August 15





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Seeding Depth⁺

	Average Seeding Depth (in.)	
5 mph	1.64 A	
7 mph	1.56 A	
9 mph	1.44 A	

† Seeding depths in columns followed by different letters are significantly different from one another

Plant Spacing Uniformity †

	Plant Spacing Uniformity (in.)	
5 mph	1.05 A	
7 mph	1.03 A	
9 mph	1.15 A	

t Uniformity in columns followed by different letters are significantly different from one another. Uniformity was calculated by taking the standard deviation of plant-to-plant spacing measured in inches during V-stages.

Yield by Treatment



Overall Yield & Economics			
	Mean (bu/ac)	Change in Profit [†]	
5 mph	55.5	n/a	
7 mph	57.2	n/a	
9 mph	55.2	n/a	
P-Value	0.3177		
CV	3.40%		
Significance	No	Economic N/A	

[†]The economics of changing seeding speed are not calculated since factors like seeding time per acre and fuel consumption were not fully assessed.